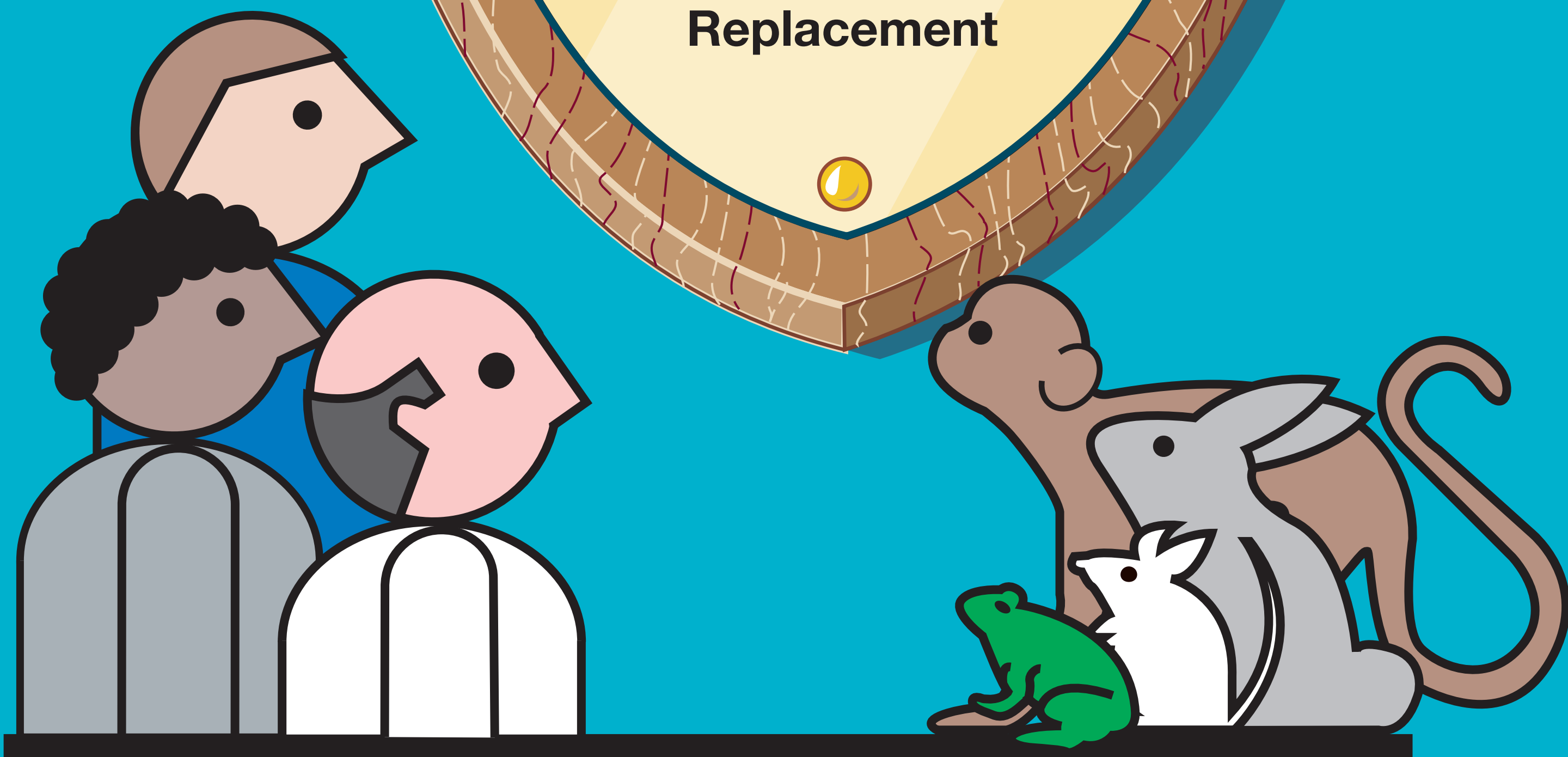




# Recognizing Humane Principles of Animal Research

*45th Anniversary  
of  
The Principles of Humane  
Experimental Technique\**

**Reduction  
Refinement  
Replacement**



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\* Russell, W.M.S. & Burch, R.L. (1959)  
The Principles of Humane Experimentation  
Technique, London, U.K: Methuen.